

## Metadata for Voyageurs National Park, Spatial Vegetation Data: Cover type / Association level of the National Vegetation Classification System

### Identification\_Information:

#### Citation:

##### Citation\_Information:

##### Originator:

U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center, 2630 Fanta Reed  
Road, La Crosse, Wisconsin 54603

Publication\_Date: 200102

##### Title:

Vegetation Spatial Database Coverage for the Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: database

##### Series\_Information:

Series\_Name: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

Issue\_Identification: Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project

##### Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: Denver, Colorado

Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics

##### Other\_Citation\_Details:

The spatial database was prepared by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center (UMESC) for the USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program. The Nature Conservancy (TNC) and their affiliates (Association for Biodiversity Information (ABI) and Minnesota County Biological Survey (MCBS) of the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources) provided ecological and vegetation classification support.

Online\_Linkage: [http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/index.html#geospatial\\_veg\\_info](http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/index.html#geospatial_veg_info)

### Larger\_Work\_Citation:

#### Citation\_Information:

##### Originator:

U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center

Publication\_Date: 200102

##### Title:

Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project, USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: data information for Voyageurs National Park

##### Series\_Information:

Series\_Name: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

Issue\_Identification: Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project

##### Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: Denver, Colorado

Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics

##### Other\_Citation\_Details:

The Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project is part of the USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program, which is managed by the USGS Center for Biological Informatics. The USGS UMESC provided project coordination and compiled all project data for distribution. The UMESC produced all spatial database sets: vegetation spatial database coverage, observation points, vegetation field plots, accuracy assessment, and various other ancillary spatial coverages. The UMESC also performed the accuracy assessment analysis of the vegetation spatial database coverage, prepared final project documentation discussing methods and results, and provided metadata reports. TNC and their affiliates (ABI and MCBS) provided ecological and vegetation support, vegetation field sampling (plot samples and accuracy assessment), data entry, vegetation analysis, methods documentation, and classification development (including community descriptions)

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program Voyageurs National Park

---

based on the U.S. National Vegetation Classification (USNVC). Voyageurs National Park provided staff to assist in field efforts, boat transportation, and knowledge of the local area.  
Online\_Linkage: <http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/>

### Description:

#### Abstract:

The vegetation spatial database coverage is of Voyageurs National Park and extended environs, covering 156,886 hectares (387,674 acres). Voyageurs National Park comprises 88,244 hectares (218,055 acres) of the total coverage area (56%). Almost 33,000 polygons make up the coverage, each with map unit description and physiognomic attribute information. The database provides crosswalk information to all USNVC floristic and physiognomic levels and several other classification systems (ecological groups/subgroups, Minnesota communities, NW Ontario forest and wetland ecosystems, USGS land use/land cover). A total of 50 USNVC associations make up the vegetation at Voyageurs National Park and environs. With all vegetation types, land use classes, and park specific categories combined, a total of 67 map units define the ground features within the project area. Applicable physiognomic modifiers define each vegetation map unit in more detail about the vegetation structure within a polygon (density, pattern, height, dominance). The spatial database was produced from the interpretation of fall 1995 and 1996 1:15,840-scale color infrared (CIR) aerial photographs. The interpreted data were transferred and automated using base maps produced from USGS digital orthophoto quadrangles (DOQ's) or using Ontario Basic Mapping Series (OBM) topographic maps. About 92% of the spatial coverage is produced using the DOQ-based maps. The finished spatial database is a single seamless coverage. The estimated overall thematic accuracy for vegetation map units is 82.4%.

#### Purpose:

The vegetation spatial database coverage was produced for the Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project, USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program.

#### Supplemental\_Information:

The coverage is also available as 2 separate database sets to reflect the different base map medium used during the automation process; the DOQ-based coverage (Voyageurs National Park, all the environs area within USA, and portions of the environs area within Canada) and OBM-based coverage (remaining portion of environs area within Canada).

### Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

#### Time\_Period\_Information:

##### Multiple\_Dates/Times:

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19950927

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19960913

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19960914

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19961003

Currentness\_Reference: ground condition

### Status:

Progress: Complete

Maintenance\_and\_Update\_Frequency: None planned

### Spatial\_Domain:

Description\_of\_Geographic\_Extent: Voyageurs National Park and environs

#### Bounding\_Coordinates:

West\_Bounding\_Coordinate: -93.25

East\_Bounding\_Coordinate: -92.437

North\_Bounding\_Coordinate: 48.644

South\_Bounding\_Coordinate: 48.281

### Keywords:

#### Theme:

Theme\_Keyword\_Thesaurus: None

Theme\_Keyword: Digital Spatial Database

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Theme\_Keyword: Vegetation Map  
Theme\_Keyword: Vegetation  
Theme\_Keyword: US National Vegetation Classification  
Theme\_Keyword: USNVC  
Theme\_Keyword: National Park

Place:

Place\_Keyword\_Thesaurus: None  
Place\_Keyword: Voyageurs National Park  
Place\_Keyword: Minnesota  
Place\_Keyword: USA  
Place\_Keyword: Ontario  
Place\_Keyword: Canada

Taxonomy:

Keywords/Taxon:

Taxonomic\_Keyword\_Thesaurus: None  
Taxonomic\_Keywords: US National Vegetation Classification  
Taxonomic\_Keywords: USNVC  
Taxonomic\_Keywords: Vegetation  
Taxonomic\_Keywords: Plant Community  
Taxonomic\_Keywords: Association

Taxonomic\_System:

Classification\_System/Authority:

Classification\_System\_Citation:

Citation\_Information:

Originator:

Anderson, M., P. Bourgeron, M. T. Bryer, R. Crawford, L. Engelking, D. Faber-Langendoen, M. Gallyoun, K. Goodin, D. H. Grossman, S. Landaal, K. Metzler, K. D. Patterson, M. Pyne, M. Reid, L. Sneddon, and A. S. Weakley

Publication\_Date: 1998

Title:

International classification of ecological communities: terrestrial vegetation of the United States. Volume II. The National Vegetation Classification System: list of types

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: publication

Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: Arlington, Virginia, USA

Publisher: The Nature Conservancy

Other\_Citation\_Details:

U.S. National Vegetation Classification listing of physiognomic and floristic levels.

Online\_Linkage: <http://www.natureserve.org/>

Online\_Linkage: <http://www.conserveonline.org/2001/03/p/en/vol1.pdf>

Classification\_System\_Modifications:

All physiognomic and floristic levels are represented within the vegetation spatial database coverage.

Taxonomic\_Procedures:

Plot sizes ranged from 20 x 20 m for forests and woodlands to 10 x 10 m for shrublands, herbaceous, and nonvascular vegetation. Plots were placed subjectively in the most representative part of each stand of vegetation. The vegetation was visually divided into strata, and height and cover abundance of each stratum was estimated. Cover of dominant life forms was also estimated to match methods used by the Minnesota Natural Heritage Program survey methods (e.g. total cover of evergreen trees or shrubs was recorded separately from cover of deciduous trees or shrubs (Norm Aaseng, personal communication, 1996). All the species of each stratum were listed (including mosses and lichens) and percent cover estimated using the Braun-Blanquet cover scale. Additional species within the vegetation unit or polygon that occurred outside of sampled plots (generally within 2 m of the plot border) were listed separately. Species that were not identifiable in the field were collected for later identification. Vegetation plot data were entered into the Minnesota Natural Heritage Program's plot database. Species were assigned standardized codes and names based on the PLANTS database (USDA, NRCS 1999). These data were transferred to the PLOTS database developed by the Nature Conservancy (TNC 1997) for final inclusion in this report. For the vegetation

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

### Voyageurs National Park

---

analysis, the data were analyzed using the PC-ORD Multivariate Analysis package (McCune and Mefford 1997). The data were analyzed in a series of runs, partitioning the data into smaller sets based on clusters found in the larger data sets, until sufficient resolution was achieved. Multivariate analysis was done using both Non-metric Multidimensional Scaling or NMS (Clarke 1993) and Cluster Analysis. A Bray-Curtis ordination was used as a starting point for the NMS and Ward's Method was used in the Cluster Analysis. These were then reviewed and assessed for perceived environmental gradients (e.g. moisture gradients, peat depth, soil depth, etc.). Indicator Species Analysis (Dufrene and Legendre 1997) was used to identify indicator species and to assess the reassignment of plots into different cluster analysis groups. These groups were compared with the USNVC (Faber-Langendoen et al. 1996, Grossman et al. 1998), as well as to northwestern Ontario types (Sims et al. 1989 and 1997, Harris et al. 1996). Care was taken not to over-emphasize local variations found at Voyageurs compared to more extensive information compiled at the state or regional level. Nevertheless, several types in the USNVC were revised based on these analyses. Plot summaries were produced for each type.

#### Taxonomic\_Classification:

Taxon\_Rank\_Name: Kingdom

Taxon\_Rank\_Value: Plantae

Access\_Constraints: None

#### Use\_Constraints:

Those using the database should understand the data and determine for themselves the fitness of the data prior to use. For publication and dissemination, citations or credit should be given to the U.S. Geological Survey Center for Biological Informatics, the National Park Service, and the U.S. Geological Survey Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center. The Nature Conservancy and their affiliates (Association for Biodiversity Information and Minnesota County Biological Survey of the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources) should be given credit for ecological support.

#### Point\_of\_Contact:

##### Contact\_Information:

##### Contact\_Person\_Primary:

Contact\_Person: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program Coordinator

Contact\_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics

##### Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

##### Address:

U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics, MS 302, Room 8000, Building 810,  
Denver Federal Center

City: Denver

State\_or\_Province: Colorado

Postal\_Code: 80225

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: (303) 202-4220

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: 303-202-4229

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: 303-202-4219 (org)

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: gs-b-npsveg@usgs.gov

#### Browse\_Graphic:

Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Name: <http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/images/vegmap.jpg>

##### Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Description:

Graphic file showing vegetation distribution of Voyageurs NP and environs, by ecological subgroups. Low resolution for web browser - 816 x 528 pixel size, 311 KB file size.

Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Type: JPG

#### Browse\_Graphic:

Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Name: [http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/images/vegmap\\_large.jpg](http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/images/vegmap_large.jpg)

##### Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Description:

Graphic file showing vegetation distribution of Voyageurs NP and environs, by ecological subgroups. High resolution for presentation - 3263 x 2111 pixel size, 3.6 MB file size.

Browse\_Graphic\_File\_Type: JPG

Data\_Set\_Credit: USGS UMESC, TNC and their affiliates (ABI and MCBS)

Native\_Data\_Set\_Environment: UNIX-ARC/INFO

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

### Voyageurs National Park

---

#### Data\_Quality\_Information:

##### Attribute\_Accuracy:

##### Attribute\_Accuracy\_Report:

Based on results of a thematic accuracy assessment, the estimated overall accuracy for the vegetation map units is 82.4%.

##### Logical\_Consistency\_Report:

All polygon features were checked for topology and existence of label points using ArcInfo. Each polygon begins and ends at the same point with the node feature. All nodes were checked for error so that there are no dangling features. There are no duplicate lines or polygons. All nodes were snapped together and polygons closed based on a specified tolerance. The tests for logical consistency were performed in ArcInfo.

##### Completeness\_Report:

All data within the bounding coordinates are complete with polygons representing ground features at the time of aerial photographs. Each polygon is represented with a single label in the form of a code that represents the map unit and appropriate physiognomic descriptors. A .5 hectare (1.2 acre) minimum mapping unit was applied to all map units, except for the small island categories which are mapped to .1 hectares (.25 acres).

##### Positional\_Accuracy:

##### Horizontal\_Positional\_Accuracy:

##### Horizontal\_Positional\_Accuracy\_Report:

The portion of the spatial database that was produced using the USGS 1:12,000-scale orthophoto base maps (hard copy maps plotted from 3.75-minute DOQ's) has a positional accuracy meeting U.S. National Map Accuracy Standards. The portion of the spatial database that was produced using the OBM 1:20,000-scale topographic maps (10 meter contour interval) has a positional accuracy of 1 meter for well-defined features. With most features within the project area not being well-defined (e.g. large forested and wetland areas), positional accuracy is uncertain.

#### Lineage:

##### Source\_Information:

##### Source\_Citation:

##### Citation\_Information:

Originator: KBM, Inc.

Publication\_Date: 1995/1996

##### Title:

Voyageurs National Park - Fall 1995/1996 Color Infrared Aerial Photography

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: aerial photography

##### Series\_Information:

Series\_Name: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

Issue\_Identification: Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project

##### Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: 1604 S. Washington St., Grand Forks, North Dakota

Publisher: KBM, Inc.

##### Other\_Citation\_Details:

A total of 782 color infrared aerial photographs (1:15,840-scale) were collected for the Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project, USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program. The photographs cover the entire Park and extended environs. Digital flight line index coverages of the aerial photographs were produced by the U.S. Geological Survey Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center and are available on the project's CD-ROM.

Source\_Scale\_Denominator: 15840

Type\_of\_Source\_Media: aerial photographs

##### Source\_Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

##### Time\_Period\_Information:

##### Multiple\_Dates/Times:

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19950927

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19960913

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19960914

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 19961003

Source\_Currentness\_Reference: ground condition

Source\_Citation\_Abbreviation: VOYA 1995/1996 CIR Aerial Photographs

Source\_Contribution: None

Source\_Information:

Source\_Citation:

Citation\_Information:

Originator: U.S. Geological Survey

Publication\_Date: 1991-1992

Title: 3.75-minute Digital Orthophoto Quadrangles

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: orthorectified aerial photographs

Other\_Citation\_Details:

Black & white (gray-scale) orthorectified images derived from aerial photographs taken May 1991 and

May 1992. Projection is in Universal Transverse Mercator, Zone 15, and datum in North American

Datum of 1983, Geodetic Reference System 80 spheroid.

Source\_Scale\_Denominator: 12000

Type\_of\_Source\_Media: photographs

Source\_Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

Time\_Period\_Information:

Multiple\_Dates/Times:

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 199105

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 199205

Source\_Currentness\_Reference: ground condition

Source\_Citation\_Abbreviation: USGS 3.75-minute DOQ

Source\_Contribution: None

Source\_Information:

Source\_Citation:

Citation\_Information:

Originator:

Provincial Mapping Office, Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources

Publication\_Date: 1993

Title: Ontario Basic Mapping Series

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: topography paper map

Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Publisher: Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources

Other\_Citation\_Details:

Used selected map tiles for portions within the project boundary that were not covered by USGS DOQ base maps. Hard copy (paper) topographic maps are 1:20,000-scale, Universal Transverse Mercator, Zone 15, North American Datum of 1927. Air photo source 1983, map published 1993. Map base by Land and Resource Information Branch.

Type\_of\_Source\_Media: paper

Source\_Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

Time\_Period\_Information:

Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 1993

Source\_Currentness\_Reference: the publication date

Source\_Citation\_Abbreviation: OBM

Source\_Contribution: None

Source\_Information:

Source\_Citation:

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program Voyageurs National Park

---

### Citation\_Information:

#### Originator:

U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center

Publication\_Date: 200003

#### Title:

Map Units for the Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project

Geospatial\_Data\_Presentation\_Form: Map unit codes and name for Voyageurs National Park

#### Series\_Information:

Series\_Name: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

Issue\_Identification: Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project

#### Publication\_Information:

Publication\_Place: La Crosse, Wisconsin

Publisher: U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center

#### Other\_Citation\_Details:

Map unit codes and name descriptions developed specifically for the Voyageurs NP Vegetation Mapping Project. Includes crosswalk to U.S. National Vegetation Classification floristic and physiognomic levels (names and codes), Ecological Groups (subgroups), Minnesota Natural Community Classification, NW Ontario Forest Ecosystem Classification and Wetland Ecosystem Classification systems, and U.S. Geological Survey Land Use/Land Cover classification system (level 2). Microsoft (R) Excel 97 Workbook files [voya\_mapunit\_crosswalk.xls] for full crosswalk, and [voya\_mapunit.xls] for condensed crosswalk are available on the project's CD-ROM.

Type\_of\_Source\_Media: digital file

#### Source\_Time\_Period\_of\_Content:

##### Time\_Period\_Information:

##### Single\_Date/Time:

Calendar\_Date: 200003

Source\_Currentness\_Reference: final version

Source\_Citation\_Abbreviation: VOYA Map Units

Source\_Contribution: None

#### Process\_Step:

##### Process\_Description:

**INTRODUCTION & AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY:** The vegetation spatial database coverage is of Voyageurs National Park and extended environs, and covers 156,866 hectares (387,674 acres). Voyageurs National Park comprises 88,244 hectares (218,055 acres) of the total coverage area (56%). A total of 782 CIR aerial photographs were collected for the project at a scale of 1:15,840. The aerial photograph mission began late September 1995 with the collection of 111 photos, covering much of the northern one-third of the project area. The photo mission was completed late September and early October 1996 with the collection of an additional 671 aerial photographs. A total of 510 aerial photographs were used for mapping. The spatial database reflects conditions that existed at the time the photos were collected.

Process\_Date: 1995-1996

#### Process\_Step:

##### Process\_Description:

**FIELD RECONNAISSANCE & PHOTO INTERPRETATION:** Prior to photo interpretation, field reconnaissance was performed throughout the 1996 field season by the photo interpretation team to learn, test, and verify photo signatures to establish a map classification. Efforts were concentrated in the northern one-third of the project area for which a set of photographs had already been acquired. Ecologists intermittently assisted to assure correct field calls and to verify additional vegetation types as they were encountered. By the end of the 1996 field season, mapping protocols were sufficiently stabilized to permit the aerial photo interpretation team to begin delineating polygons across the northern one-third of the project area. During the 1997 field season, field reconnaissance activities continued, focusing on the southern two-thirds of the project area with an emphasis on photo signatures not readily observed the prior year. Throughout this field process, map unit classes were developed, and a fuller understanding of their linkage to vegetation types was strengthened. Photo interpretation was performed using the 1995/1996 CIR film transparencies (1:15,840-scale). The photographs were cut from rolls and covered with

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

### Voyageurs National Park

---

clear acetate overlays. The overlays were registered to the photos. Ground features were interpreted and delineated onto the photo overlays using a Bausch and Lomb Zoom 240 stereoscope over a light table. Each photograph was viewed with its matching stereo pairs so images could be seen in 3-dimensions. To minimize edge distortion, interpretation was focused towards the center of each photograph. Texture, height, pattern, life form, and position in the landscape were all used in the decision process of delineating polygons and assigning map unit codes. Appropriate physiognomic modifiers were added in conjunction with the map unit attribute. An ancillary set of October 1988 CIR aerial photographs (1:12,000-scale) was used to assist in the interpretation process. The 1988 photo set effectively captured fall colors in leaf canopies and revealed distinctions not apparent on the 1995/1996 photo set. A total of 509 aerial photographs were interpreted to produce the spatial coverage.

Process\_Date: 1996-1998

Process\_Step:

Process\_Description:

AUTOMATION & SPATIAL COVERAGE: Bausch and Lomb zoom transfer scopes were used to transfer photo interpreted data to geo-referenced base maps. The transfer process removed much of the aerial photograph's inherent distortion and also tied the interpreted data to real-world coordinates so it could be digitally automated. A total of 51 USGS 3.75-minute DOQ's were used to plot hard copy (film acetate) orthophoto base maps at a scale of 1:12,000. About 92% of the project area was produced with DOQ-based maps, covering the Voyageurs National Park, all the environs area within USA, and portions of the environs area within Canada. For portions of Canada not covered by DOQ's, OBM topographic paper maps at a scale of 1:20,000 were used. The polygons were manually transferred to overlays that were registered to the base maps. Map unit attributes and appropriate physiognomic modifier codes were added to a second overlay that was positioned over the polygon overlay. The overlays were subsequently rechecked for accuracy. Each overlay of transferred data was scanned using a large format sheet fed scanner at a resolution of 400 dots per inch. The resulting Tagged Image File Format images were then converted to a grid using ArcInfo (Version 7.2.1 Patch 2). For data produced with the DOQ base maps, the converted grid was projected to Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM), Zone 15, with datum in North American Datum of 1983 (NAD83). For data produced with the OBM base maps, the converted grid was projected to UTM, Zone 15, with datum in North American Datum of 1927 (NAD27) and later converted to NAD83 once all OBM-based digital coverages were produced and joined. Each individual grid was transformed to a geo-referenced boundary coverage to digitally reference the data to real-world coordinates. In ArcTools, the ArcScan utility was used to trace the referenced polygon data producing an ArcInfo coverage. Each intermediate coverage was edited for errors, assigned attributes to polygons, checked against the hand-transferred overlays for line and attribute errors, and finally joined to produce a seamless spatial database coverage of the vegetation map. The look up table (LUT) was originally produced in spreadsheet format (dBASE IV), and then converted to an ArcInfo table using ArcInfo (Version 8.0.2). The table was merged with the spatial coverage using MAP\_CODE as the common attribute item. The merged LUT contains numerous items which provides a set of information for each polygon. For the list of LUT items, refer to the Entity and Attribute Information's Entity and Attribute Overview section within this a metadata report. The finished coverage is single, seamless spatial database of the entire project area. Because 2 procedures were used in the automation process (DOQ-based maps in NAD83, and OBM-based maps in NAD27 later converted to NAD83), the vegetation database was also preserved as 2 separate coverages.

Process\_Date: 1996-2000

Process\_Contact:

Contact\_Information:

Contact\_Person\_Primary:

Contact\_Person: Kevin D. Hop

Contact\_Organization:

U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center

Contact\_Position: Project Team Leader - Biologist (Remote Sensing)

Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

Address:



**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

U.S. Geological Survey, Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center, 575 Lester Avenue  
City: Onalaska  
State\_or\_Province: Wisconsin  
Postal\_Code: 54650  
Contact\_Address:  
Address\_Type: organization address  
Address: 2630 Fanta Reed Road  
City: La Crosse  
State\_or\_Province: Wisconsin  
Postal\_Code: 54603  
Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: (608) 783-7550 ext 46  
Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: (608) 783-6451 (organization)  
Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: (608) 783-8058  
Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: (608) 783-6066 (org)  
Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: kevin\_hop@usgs.gov

**Spatial\_Data\_Organization\_Information:**

**Indirect\_Spatial\_Reference:**

Voyageurs National Park is located in northern Minnesota, with the northern extent of the Park bordering Ontario, Canada. The northwest corner of the Park is 18 miles east of International Falls, Minnesota. The southwest corner of the Park is adjacent the Boundary Waters Canoe Area, Superior National Forest.

**Direct\_Spatial\_Reference\_Method:** Vector

**Point\_and\_Vector\_Object\_Information:**

**SDTS\_Terms\_Description:**

SDTS\_Point\_and\_Vector\_Object\_Type: Label point

**Spatial\_Reference\_Information:**

**Horizontal\_Coordinate\_System\_Definition:**

**Planar:**

**Grid\_Coordinate\_System:**

Grid\_Coordinate\_System\_Name: Universal Transverse Mercator

**Universal\_Transverse\_Mercator:**

UTM\_Zone\_Number: 15

**Transverse\_Mercator:**

Scale\_Factor\_at\_Central\_Meridian: 0.9996

Longitude\_of\_Central\_Meridian: -93

Latitude\_of\_Projection\_Origin: 0

False\_Easting: 500000

False\_Northing: 0

**Planar\_Coordinate\_Information:**

Planar\_Coordinate\_Encoding\_Method: coordinate pair

**Coordinate\_Representation:**

Abscissa\_Resolution: 1

Ordinate\_Resolution: 1

Planar\_Distance\_Units: meters

**Geodetic\_Model:**

Horizontal\_Datum\_Name: North American Datum of 1983

Ellipsoid\_Name: Geodetic Reference System 80

Semi-major\_Axis: 6378137

Denominator\_of\_Flattening\_Ratio: 298.257

**Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Information:**

**Detailed\_Description:**

**Entity\_Type:**

Entity\_Type\_Label: BSB

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Spruce Bog

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: LBC

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Spruce/Leatherleaf Semi-treed Bog

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: LB

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Leatherleaf Bog

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BBX

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Beaver Basin Break-up Mosaic

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BBSF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Bog Birch-Willow Shore Fen

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: LSF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Leatherleaf-Sweet Gale Shore Fen

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: TF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Tamarack Scrub Poor Fen

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SPF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Northern Sedge Poor Fen

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BJ

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Canada Bluejoint Eastern Meadow

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SMX

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Wet Meadow/Fen Mosaic/Complex

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: PM

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Eastern Reed Marsh

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BM

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Freshwater Bulrush Marsh

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: CM  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Midwest Cattail Deep Marsh  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: WRM  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Wild Rice Marsh  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: DMX  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Deep Marsh Mosaic/Complex  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: PW  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Midwest Pondweed Submerged Aquatic Wetland  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: WL  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Northern Water Lily Aquatic Wetland  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: BA  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Ash-Mixed Hardwood Swamp  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: WCBA  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: White Cedar-Black Ash Swamp  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: BSAS  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Spruce/Alder Rich Swamp  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: TA  
Entity\_Type\_Definition: Northern Tamarack Rich Swamp  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: WCS  
Entity\_Type\_Definition:  
White Cedar-(Mixed Conifer)/Alder Swamp (rich soil phase)  
Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit  
Detailed\_Description:  
Entity\_Type:  
Entity\_Type\_Label: WCT  
Entity\_Type\_Definition:

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

White Cedar-(Mixed Conifer)/Alder Swamp (peatland phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BSL

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Black Spruce/Labrador Tea Poor Swamp (evergreen phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BST

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Spruce/Labrador Tea Poor Swamp (mixed phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: DS

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Dogwood-Pussy Willow Swamp

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: AS

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Speckled Alder Swamp

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPW

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Boreal Pine Rocky Woodland (jack pine phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPM

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Boreal Pine Rocky Woodland (mixed pine phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPL

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Jack Pine/Lichen Rocky Barrens

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: ABW

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Mixed Aspen Rocky Woodland

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: OW

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Northern Pin Oak-Bur Oak-(Jack Pine) Rocky Woodland (deciduous phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPOM

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Northern Pin Oak-Bur Oak-(Jack Pine) Rocky Woodland (jack pine-oak phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: MPHW

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Northern Pin Oak-Bur Oak-(Jack Pine) Rocky Woodland (mixed pine-oak phase)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: UBS

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Boreal Hazelnut-Serviceberry Rocky Shrubland

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: MGF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Poverty Grass Granite Barrens

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WCU

Entity\_Type\_Definition: White Cedar-Boreal Conifer Mesic Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WCA

Entity\_Type\_Definition: White Cedar-Yellow Birch Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPAX

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Jack Pine-Aspen Forest Mosaic

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: JPF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Jack Pine/Balsam Fir Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WRPA

Entity\_Type\_Definition: White Pine-Red Pine-Quaking Aspen-Birch Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: RP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Red Pine/Blueberry Dry Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: White Pine/Mountain Maple Mesic Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SFA

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Spruce-Fir-Aspen Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BSF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Black Spruce/Feathermoss Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SF

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Spruce-Fir/Mountain Maple Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: AB

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Quaking Aspen-Paper Birch Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: PB

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Paper Birch/Fir Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: AL

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Trembling Aspen-Balsam Poplar Lowland Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BO

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Northern Bur Oak Mesic Forest

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: EP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Evergreen Plantation

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: PGCH

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Perennial Grass Crops (hay, pastureland)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: PGCS

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Perennial Grass Crops with Sparse Shrubs (hay, pastureland)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: ACP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Cropland and Pasture

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: ARB

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Other Agricultural Land

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: BLQ

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Strip Mines, Quarries, and Gravel Pits

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: UC

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Commercial and Services

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: UR

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Residential

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: UT

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Transportation, Communications, and Utilities

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WLK

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Lakes (>16 h)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WS

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Streams and Canals

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SIG

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Small Island with Grass (0.1 - 0.5 h)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SIR

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Small Island with Rock (0.1 - 0.5 h)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SIS

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Small Island with Shrubs (0.1 - 0.5 h)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: SIT

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Small Island with Trees (0.1 - 0.5 h)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WBP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Water-Beaver Pond (<10% vegetated)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: WNP

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Water-Natural Pond (<16 ha, <10% vegetated)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Map Unit

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 1

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Closed Canopy/Continuous (60-100% cover)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Density

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 2

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Open Canopy/Discontinuous (25-60% cover)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Density

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 3

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Dispersed-Sparse Canopy (10-25% cover)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Density

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: A

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Evenly Dispersed

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Pattern

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: B

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Clumped/Bunched

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Pattern

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: C

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Gradational/Transitional

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Pattern

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: D

Entity\_Type\_Definition: Regularly Alternating

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Coverage Pattern

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 1

Entity\_Type\_Definition: 30-50 meters (98-162 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 2

Entity\_Type\_Definition: 20-30 meters (65-98 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 3

Entity\_Type\_Definition: 12-20 meters (40-65 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:



## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

### Voyageurs National Park

---

Entity\_Type\_Label: 4

Entity\_Type\_Definition: 5-12 meters (16-40 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 5

Entity\_Type\_Definition: 0.5-5 meters (1.5-16 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: 6

Entity\_Type\_Definition: <0.5 meters (<1.5 feet)

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Height

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: D

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Deciduous 60-75% dominance of existing tree coverage, evergreen 25-40%

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Dominance/Co-dominance

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: E

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Evergreen 60-75% dominance of existing tree coverage, deciduous 25-40%

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Dominance/Co-dominance

Detailed\_Description:

Entity\_Type:

Entity\_Type\_Label: M

Entity\_Type\_Definition:

Deciduous/Evergreen 40-60% co-dominance of existing tree coverage

Entity\_Type\_Definition\_Source: Dominance/Co-dominance

Overview\_Description:

Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Overview:

Items within the spatial database LUT in addition to the ArcInfo default items (e.g. area, perimeter) include: 1) CODE\_MOD - Map Unit Code with all applicable physiognomic feature modifiers, 2) MAP\_CODE - Map Unit Code, 3) MAP\_DESC - Map Unit Description Name, 4) DENS\_MOD - Coverage Density Modifier (applies to all vegetation map units), 5) PTRN\_MOD - Coverage Pattern Modifier (applies to all vegetation map units), 6) HT\_MOD - Height Modifier (applies to woody terrestrial vegetation map units), 7) DOM\_MOD - Dominance/Co-dominance Modifier (applies to mixed conifer/deciduous woody terrestrial vegetation map units), 8) ASSN\_NAME - Project Global Community Name (USNVC Association), 9) ASSN\_CNAME - Project Global Common Community Name (synonym name of USNVC Association), 10) ASSN\_C EGL - Community Element Global Code (Elcode link to USNVC Association), 11) ALL\_NAME - USNVC Alliance Name, 12) ALL\_CNAME - USNVC Common Alliance Name, 13) ALL\_KEY - Alliance Key (code representing USNVC Alliance), 14) NVCS\_CODE - USNVC Code (to Formation level), 15) CLASS - USNVC Formation Class (Class name & code), 16) SUBCLASS - USNVC Formation Subclass (Subclass name & code), 17) GROUP - USNVC Formation Group (Group name & code), 18) SUBGROUP - USNVC Formation Subgroup (Subgroup name & code), 19) FORMATION - USNVC Formation (Formation name & code), 20) ECO\_GROUP - Ecological Group (groups of vegetation types sharing ecological processes), 21) ECO\_SUBGRP - Ecological Subgroup (subgroups of vegetation types sharing ecological processes), 22) MNCC - Minnesota Natural Community Classification, 23) NWON\_FEC - NW Ontario Forest Ecosystem Classification, 24) NWON\_WET - NW Ontario Wetland Ecosystem Classification 25) LUC\_II - USGS Land Use and Land Cover Classification System (level 2), 26) COMMENT1 - General description about the map unit, and 27) COMMENT2 - General comment of how the map unit relates to other map units.

Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

Map Unit Codes and Map Unit Description Names (CODE\_MOD, MAP\_CODE, & MAP\_DESC): Map Units for

## USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program

### Voyageurs National Park

---

the Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project. March 2000. U.S. Geological Survey Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center, La Crosse, Wisconsin.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

Physiognomic Modifiers - Coverage Density, Coverage Pattern, Height, and Dominance/Co-dominance (DENS\_MOD, PTRN\_MOD, HT\_MOD, & DOM\_MOD): Physiognomic modifiers added to map units (when applicable) to describe structural features. Original source for Coverage Density, Coverage Pattern, and Height is cited to Aerial Information Systems, Inc. 1995. Standard Interpretive Conventions (Viewgraph 3). Redlands, California. Height categories were modified to accommodate park specific needs. Dominance/Co-dominance is project derived.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

Project Global Community Names, Project Global Common Community Names, Community Element Global Codes, Alliance Name, Common Alliance Name, Alliance Key, USNVC Code, USNVC Physiognomic Formation levels Class, Subclass, Group, Subgroup, and Formation (ASSN\_NAME, ASSN\_CNAME, ASSN\_CEG, ALL\_NAME, ALL\_CNAME, ALL\_KEY, NVCS\_CODE, CLASS, SUBCLASS, GROUP, SUBGROUP, & FORMATION): Anderson, M., P. Bourgeron, M. T. Bryer, R. Crawford, L. Engelking, D. Faber-Langendoen, M. Gallyoun, K. Goodin, D. H. Grossman, S. Landaal, K. Metzler, K. D. Patterson, M. Pyne, M. Reid, L. Sneddon, and A. S. Weakley. 1998. International classification of ecological communities: terrestrial vegetation of the United States. Volume II. The National Vegetation Classification System: list of types. The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia, USA.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

Ecological Groups and Ecological Subgroups (ECO\_GROUP & ECO\_SUBGRP): Faber-Langendoen, D. (editor). 2000 (in press). International classification of ecological communities: terrestrial vegetation of the Midwestern United States. The Nature Conservancy, Midwest Conservation Science Department, Minneapolis, MN.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

Minnesota Natural Community Classification (MNCC): Minnesota Department of Natural Resources, Natural Heritage Program. 1993. Minnesota's Native Vegetation: A Key to Natural Communities (version 1.5).

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

NW Ontario Forest Ecosystem Classification (NWON\_FEC): Sims, R.A., W.D. Towill, K.A. Baldwin, P. Uhlig and G.M. Wickware. 1997. Field guide to the forest ecosystem classification for northwestern Ontario. Ont. Min. Natur. Resour., Northwest Sci. & Technol. Thunder Bay, Ont. Field Guide FG-03. 176 pp.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

NW Ontario Wetland Ecosystem Classification (NWON\_WET): Harris, A.G., S.C. McMurray, P.W.C. Uhlig, J.K. Jeglum, R.F. Foster and G.D. Racey. 1996. Field guide to the wetland ecosystem classification for northwestern Ontario. Ont. Min. Nat. Resour., Northwest Sci. & Technol. Thunder Bay, Ont. Field Guide FG-01. 74 pp. + Append.

#### Entity\_and\_Attribute\_Detail\_Citation:

USGS Land Use and Land Cover Classification (LUC\_II): Anderson, J. R., E. Hardy, J. Roach, and R. Witter. 1976. A Land Use and Land Cover Classification System for Use with Remote Sensor Data. Geological Survey Professional paper 964. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington. Note: Crosswalk to level 2 for all map units.

#### Distribution\_Information:

##### Distributor:

##### Contact\_Information:

##### Contact\_Person\_Primary:

Contact\_Person: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program Coordinator

Contact\_Organization: U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics

##### Contact\_Address:

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

##### Address:

U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics, MS 302, Room 8000, Building 810,  
Denver Federal Center

City: Denver

State\_or\_Province: Colorado

**USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program**  
**Voyageurs National Park**

---

Postal\_Code: 80225

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: (303) 202-4220

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: 303-202-4229

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: 303-202-4219 (org)

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: gs-b-npsveg@usgs.gov

**Resource\_Description:**

Vegetation Spatial Database Coverage for the Voyageurs National Park Vegetation Mapping Project

**Distribution\_Liability:**

Although these data have been processed successfully on a computer system at the U.S. Geological Survey, no warranty expressed or implied is made regarding the accuracy or utility of the data on any other system or for general or scientific purposes, nor shall the act of distribution constitute any such warranty. This disclaimer applies both to individual use of the data and aggregate use with other data. It is strongly recommended that these data are directly acquired from a U.S. Geological Survey server, and not indirectly through other sources which may have changed the data in some way. It is also strongly recommended that careful attention be paid to the contents of the metadata file associated with these data. The U.S. Geological Survey shall not be held liable for improper or incorrect use of the data described and/or contained herein.

**Standard\_Order\_Process:**

**Digital\_Form:**

**Digital\_Transfer\_Information:**

Format\_Name: HTML

**Digital\_Transfer\_Option:**

**Online\_Option:**

**Computer\_Contact\_Information:**

**Network\_Address:**

Network\_Resource\_Name: [http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/index.html#geospatial\\_veg\\_info](http://biology.usgs.gov/npsveg/voya/index.html#geospatial_veg_info)

Fees: None

**Metadata\_Reference\_Information:**

Metadata\_Date: 200102

Metadata\_Review\_Date: 20060907

**Metadata\_Contact:**

**Contact\_Information:**

**Contact\_Organization\_Primary:**

Contact\_Organization: USGS-NPS Vegetation Mapping Program Coordinator

**Contact\_Address:**

Address\_Type: mailing and physical address

**Address:**

U.S. Geological Survey, Center for Biological Informatics, MS 302,

Room 8000, Building 810, Denver Federal Center

City: Denver

State\_or\_Province: Colorado

Postal\_Code: 80225

Country: USA

Contact\_Voice\_Telephone: (303) 202-4220

Contact\_Facsimile\_Telephone: (303) 202-4219

Contact\_Electronic\_Mail\_Address: gs-b-npsveg@usgs.gov

Metadata\_Standard\_Name: FGDC-STD-001.1-1999 Content Standard for Digital Geospatial Metadata, 1998 Part 1:  
Biological Data Profile, 1999

Metadata\_Standard\_Version: FGDC-STD-001-1998

**Metadata\_Extensions:**

Online\_Linkage: <http://biology.usgs.gov/fgdc.bio/bionwext.txt>

Profile\_Name: Biological Data Profile FGDC-STD-001.1-1999